**Chapter 7 & 8 Outline**

Important Terms

*Define the following terms using the TEXTBOOK, then state the importance (i.e. how has it impacted/changed US history)*

1. benevolent societies

*Importance* –

1. conspicuous consumption

*Importance* –

1. cooperatives

*Importance* –

1. gold standard

*Importance* –

1. graft

*Importance* –

1. kickbacks

*Importance* –

1. mass transit

*Importance* –

1. political machines

*Importance* –

1. settlement houses

*Importance* –

1. steerage

*Importance* –

1. tenements

*Importance* –

1. yellow journalism

*Importance* –

1. City Beautiful movement

*Importance* –

1. Gilded Age

*Importance* –

1. Immigration Restriction League

*Importance* –

1. Interstate Commerce Act

*Importance* –

1. Pendleton Civil Service Act

*Importance* –

1. Populist Party

*Importance* –

1. Social Gospel

*Importance* –

Important People

*Identify and describe the contributions of the following people to THIS PERIOD of US History (what did they do that was important to this era?)*

1. Elisha Otis
2. Frederick Law Olmsted
3. Grover Cleveland
4. James A Garfield
5. Jane Addams
6. John Dewey
7. Thomas Nast
8. William Jennings Bryan
9. William Marcy Tweed
10. William McKinley

Important Concepts

*Answer the following as a mini-essay (i.e. a full 5-8 sentence paragraph answering the question)*

1. Compare the “new” and “old” immigrants. How did the “new” contribute to the diversity of American society?
2. How did technological innovations alter the urban landscape?
3. Identify and explain three of the scandals that tarnished the Grant administration.
4. What did the farmers’ movements hope to achieve and what weakened their efforts?
5. What issues did the Populist Party support and what did they have on the election of 1896?
6. Despite evidence of corruption, political machines retained strong public support. Why did people continue to support the machines?