Unit 2 Test Review

Important Terms

Be able to define the following terms AND state their importance to this region/era of history.

- acropolis
- agora •
- archons ٠
- aristocrat / aristocracies •
- comedy •
- drama
- ephors
- hubris •
- philosophy ٠
- polis •
- tragedy ٠
- tyrant ٠
- Battle of Thermopylae •
- Delian League •
- Hellenistic •
- Persian War ٠
- Peloponnesian War ٠

Important People

Be able to identify the philosophies, beliefs, and/or contributions of the following people.

- Alexander the Great •
- Archimedes
- Aristotle •
- Aristophanes •
- Constantine •
- Etruscans •
- Euripides •
- Hannibal •
- Herodotus •
- Hippocrates

- Homer
- Julius Caesar •
- Myron ٠
- Pericles ٠
- Phidias
- Philip II of Macedon •
- Plato •
- Pythagoras •
- Socrates ٠
- Sophocles •
- Thucydides •

Important Concepts

Be able to answer the following questions as completely as possible. REMEMBER the more information you supply, the more likely you are to get a full score.

• Compare the societies (class structure AND culture) of Athens and Sparta.

Describe the difference between a direct democracy and a representative democracy. ٠

Describe the basic structure of government during the Roman Republic, including the main functions of each • governing body and elected official